

## Socio-demographic profile of Coldstream And Area, 2022

Based on data made available by [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

The Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool uses Official Statistics to profile current patterns and future trends of selected measures of socio-economic and demographic wellbeing in Scottish areas and communities. This profile is for the 2011 **Intermediate Datazone S02002308: Coldstream And Area**.



Image courtesy of [statistics.gov.scot](https://statistics.gov.scot)

The darker blue outline shows the Intermediate Zone used in this profile.

Lighter blue lines and shaded areas show the neighbourhood Datazones which make up this Intermediate Zone. These are:

- Birgham and Ladykirk Area
- Coldstream - East
- Coldstream - South
- Coldstream - West

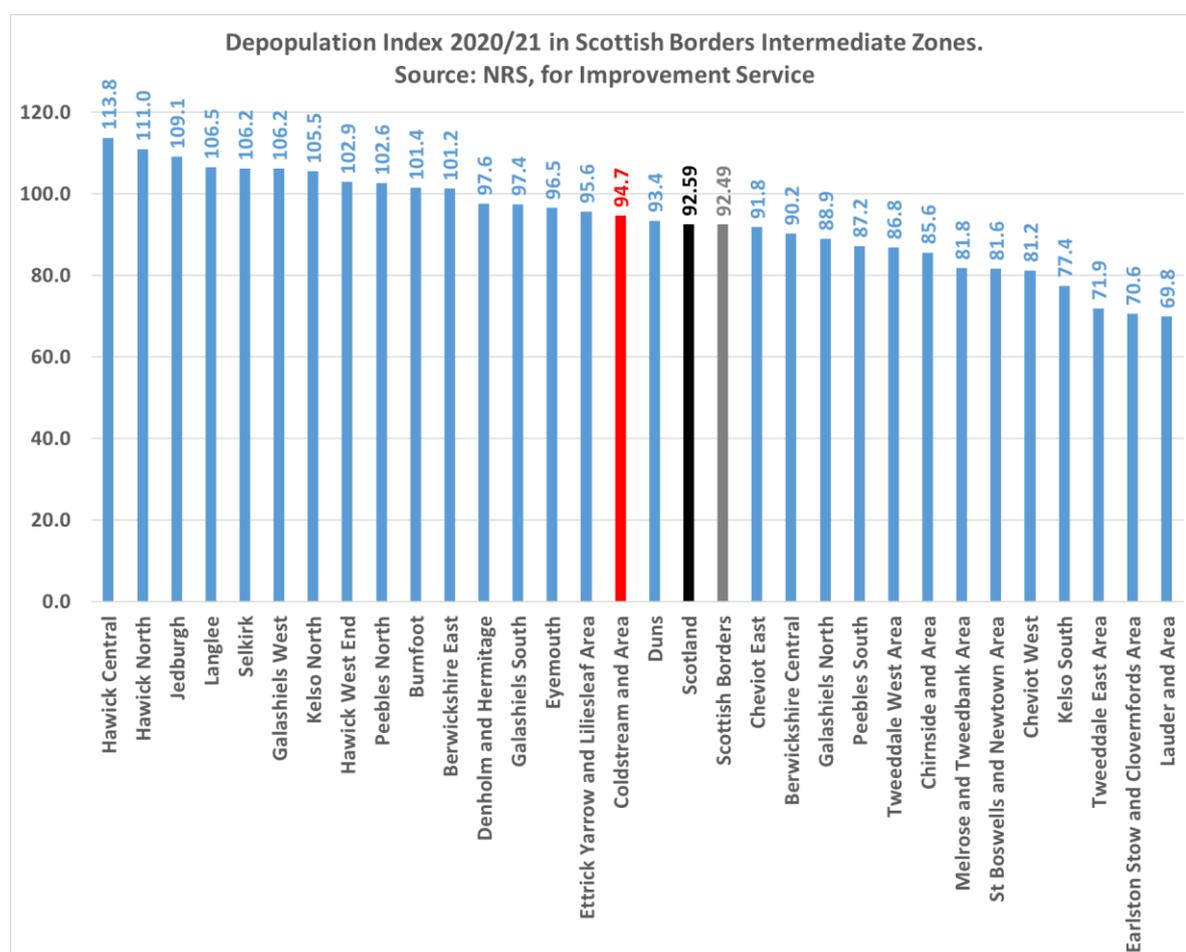
## Part 1: Demographic Trends

### Depopulation Index

The Depopulation Index was devised by the Improvement Service for their Community Planning Partnerships Outcomes Online Profiling tool. This is a measure to show whether population loss has got worse or better in relation to the year 2000.

This figure would have started at 100 in year 2000. The index rises if the area shows population loss and, conversely, falls below 100 if the area's population has increased. It is expressed as an index to give a visual indicator of how an area's population is changing over time.

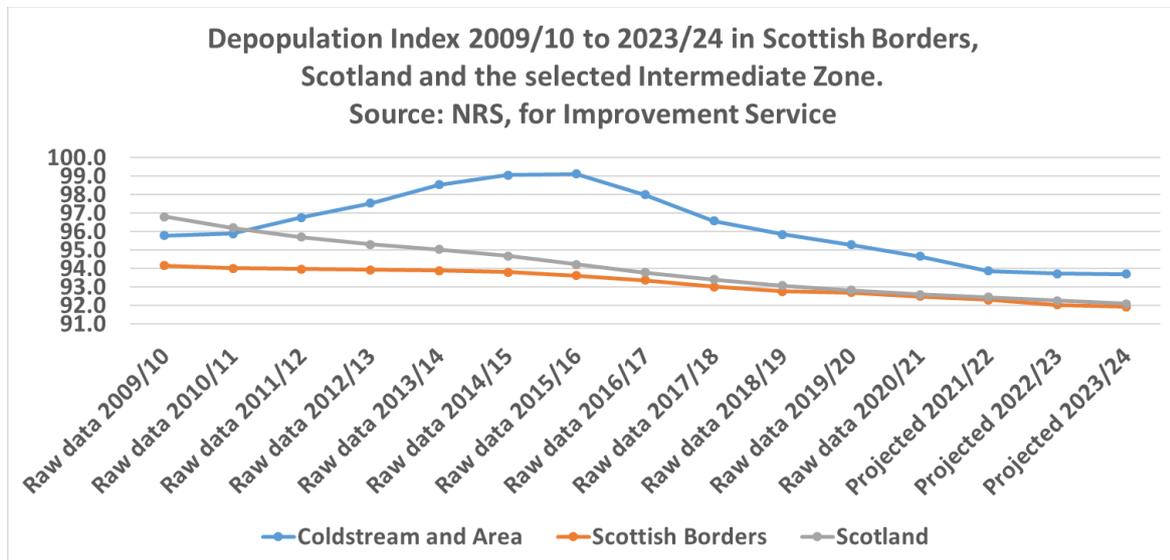
#### Depopulation Index – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones



The above chart shows that 11 out of the 30 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders have lost population since the year 2000, including several of the Scottish Borders's small towns. Coldstream And Area has not suffered the same fate and its population is holding steady at a marginally lower rate than the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages.

## Depopulation Index – Past and projected trends in Coldstream And Area, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



The decreasing line in the above chart shows that the population of Scottish Borders and Scotland has slowly increased since the year 2000 and is projected to continue slowly in the same direction.

Compared with this, Coldstream And Area was losing population up until 2014/15 but then enjoyed a population revival, with more people coming in than leaving. It is projected to continue to grow slowly but the projected levelling-off line indicates the marginal nature of maintaining a vibrant population in a small rural market town. Scottish Borders and Scotland will continue to benefit from slow but steady population growth.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, scroll down and select **Depopulation Index**.

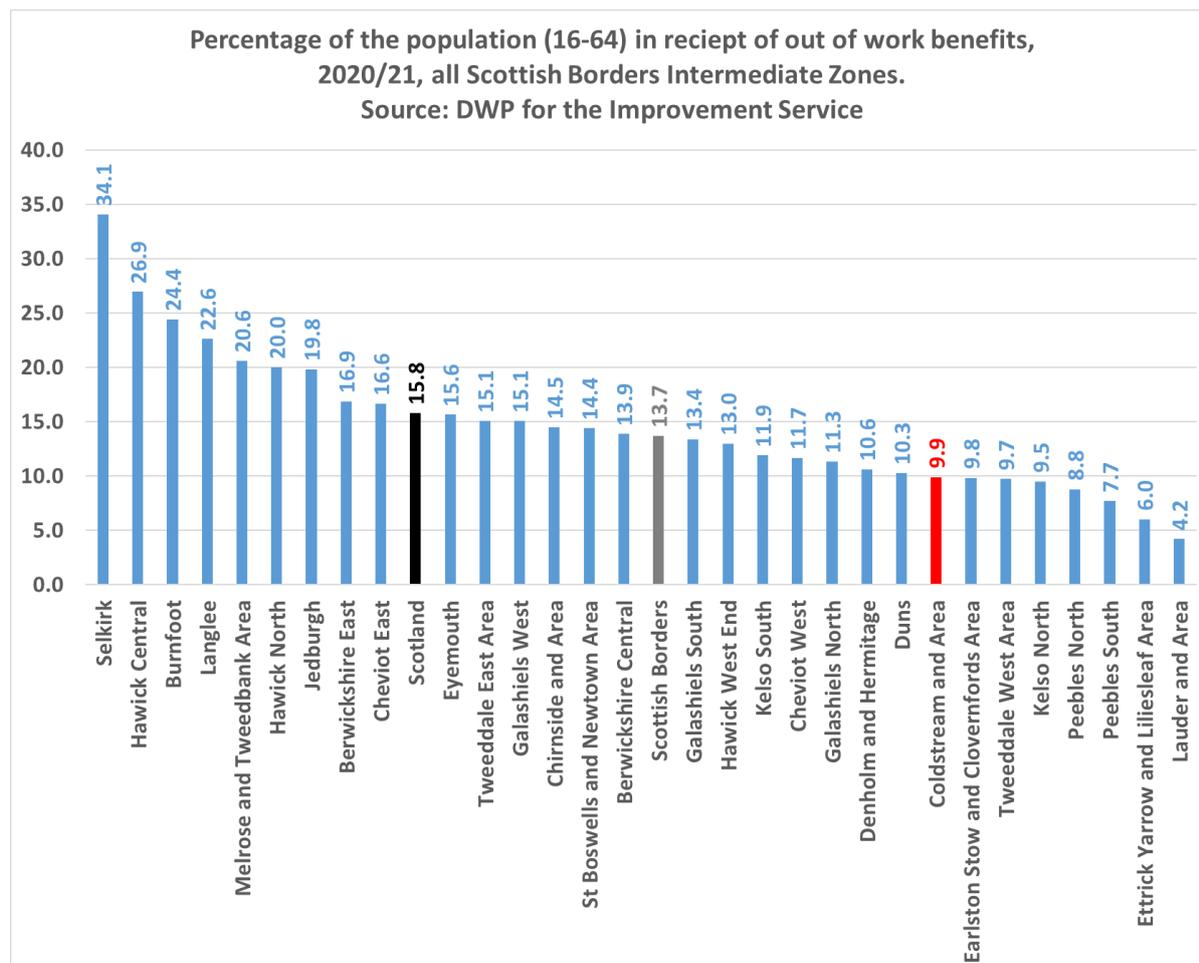
You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

## Part 2: The economy, income and poverty

### Out Of Work Benefits

This indicator was calculated by the Improvement Service from official Welfare Benefit statistics to show the percentage of the working-age population (16-64) in receipt of out-of-work benefits, including Jobseekers Allowance, Employment Support Allowance and Incapacity Benefit, plus Lone Parents supplement and other income-related benefits.

#### Out Of Work Benefits – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones

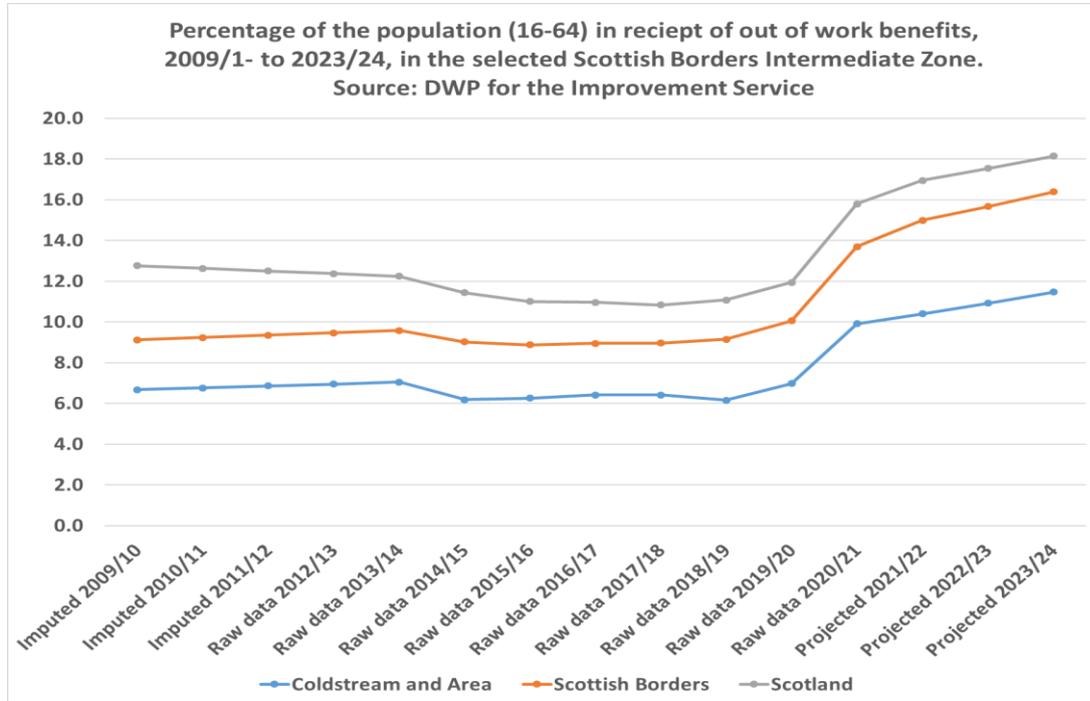


The above chart shows that the claim rate in Scottish Borders is currently below the Scottish average.

By comparison, Coldstream And Area has a below-average rate of out-of-work benefits dependency, which is the eighth-best out of the 30 Intermediate Zones in the Scottish Borders.

## Out Of Work Benefits – Past and projected trends in Coldstream And Area Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



The above timeline shows the estimated and projected dependency on income-related out-of-work benefits in the past, present and future in Coldstream And Area. “Raw Data” figures are as snapshot in May of each year and the “projected” figures are estimated from that.

The estimates show that Coldstream And Area has had a rate of out-of-work welfare benefits dependency that has always been lower than the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages. There was a sudden uptick in the 2019/20 data across the board, which captures the rise in Out-Of-Work-Benefits related to Covid19 and this is also mirrored in Coldstream And Area. This new trend is expected to continue into the future, showing that the economic damage to people’s livelihoods caused by the pandemic is not so much of a “blip” but is projected to be the “new normal”, and this will also affect Coldstream And Area.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Out Of Work Benefits %**.

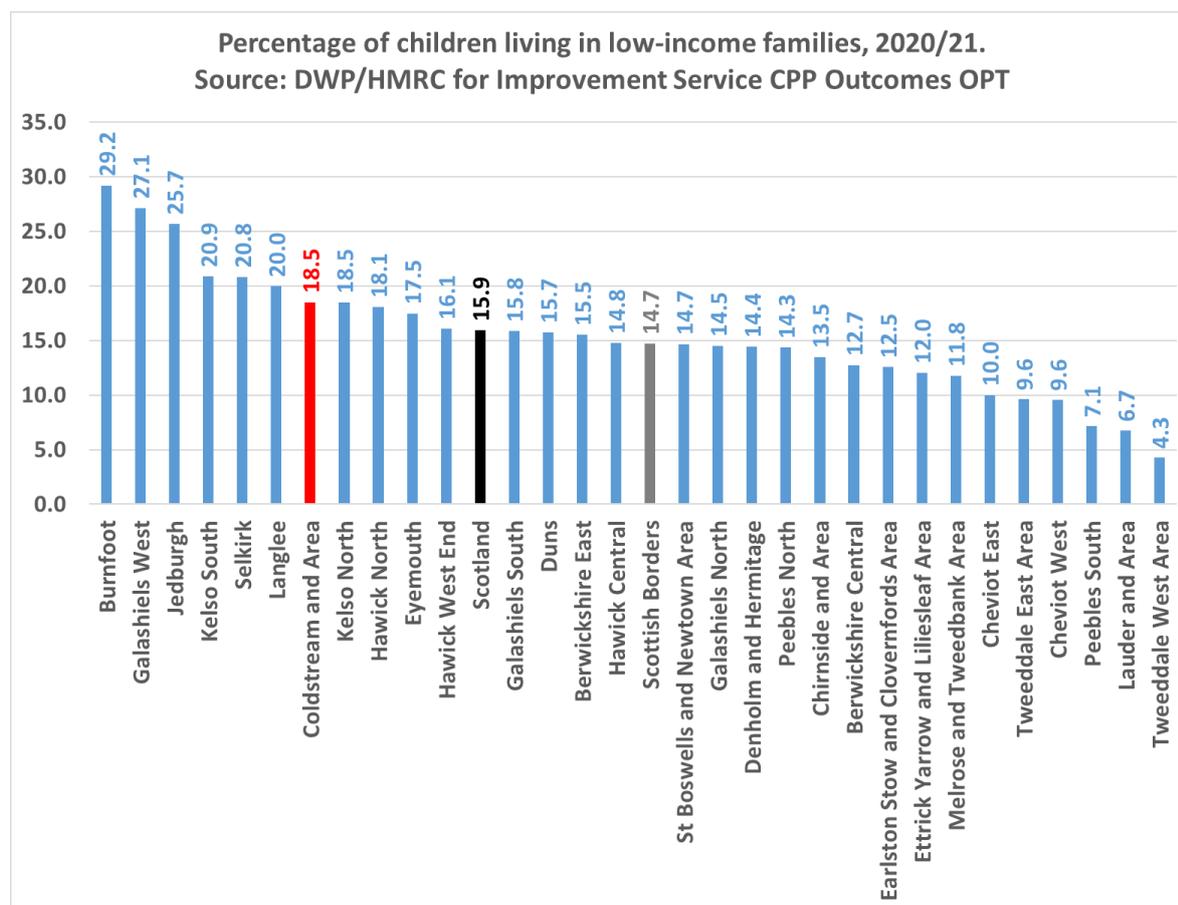
You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

## Child Poverty

The Child Poverty indicator is a snapshot of the Official Statistic “Children In Low Income Families (CILIF) which is collected by the Department for Work and Pensions for their Stat-XPLore tool. It measures the percentage of children in families where the household income is less than 60% of the median income before housing costs (BHC, as opposed to After Housing Costs, or AHC).

This is a relative measure, as opposed to an “absolute” measure, as the threshold for child poverty changes as Scotland’s average (median) income varies. The figure is derived from analysis of family income over the entire tax year.

### Child Poverty – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones

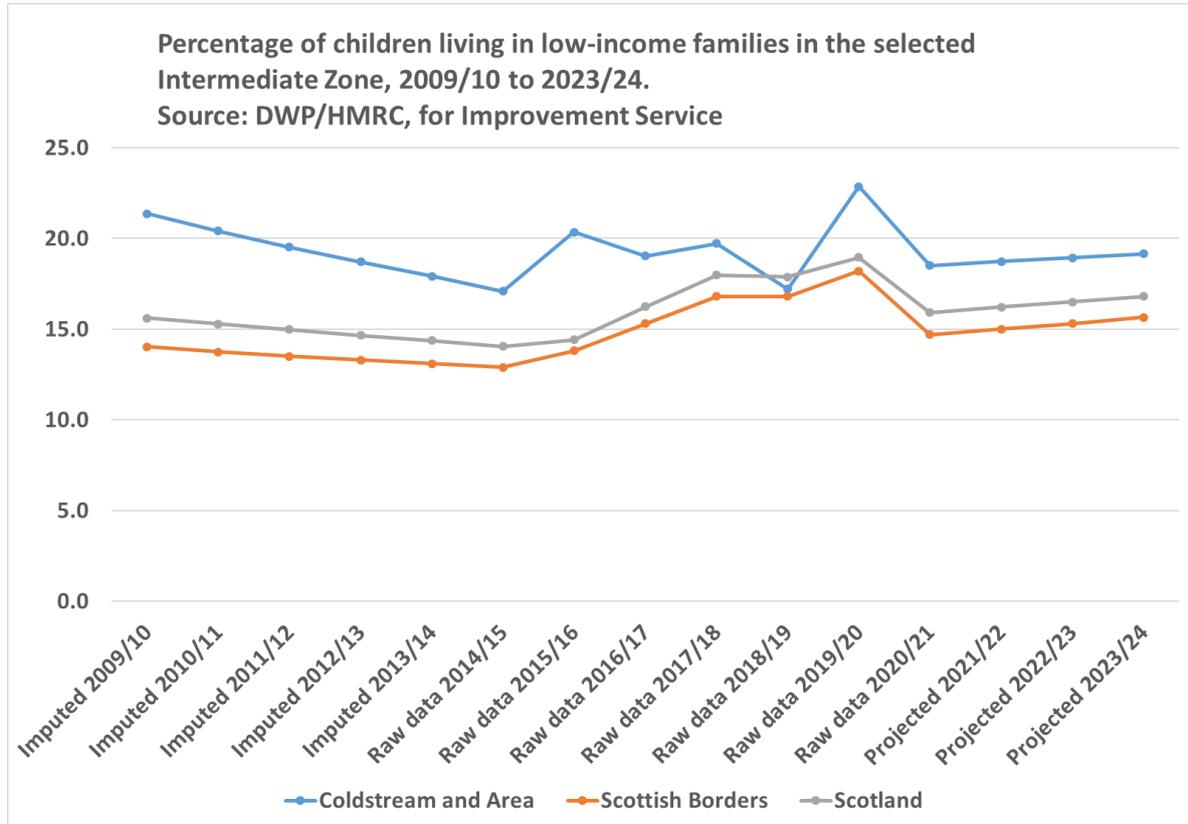


The above chart shows that the proportion of children living in low-income families in Scottish Borders is slightly lower than the Scottish average.

Coldstream And Area currently has an estimated proportion of children living in low-income households that is higher than the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages and is the seventh-highest out of the 30 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders.

## Child Poverty – Past and projected trends in Coldstream And Area Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



Child Poverty has fluctuated in Scottish Borders and Scotland as a whole since 2009/10. It had been on a downward trend but began to increase in 2015/16 and peaked after the start of the Covid pandemic in 2019/20.

Child poverty in Coldstream And Area has almost always been above the Scottish Borders and the Scottish averages. The trend had been improving up until 2014/15 but has fluctuated since then and is projected to increase again by 2023/24.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Child Poverty %**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

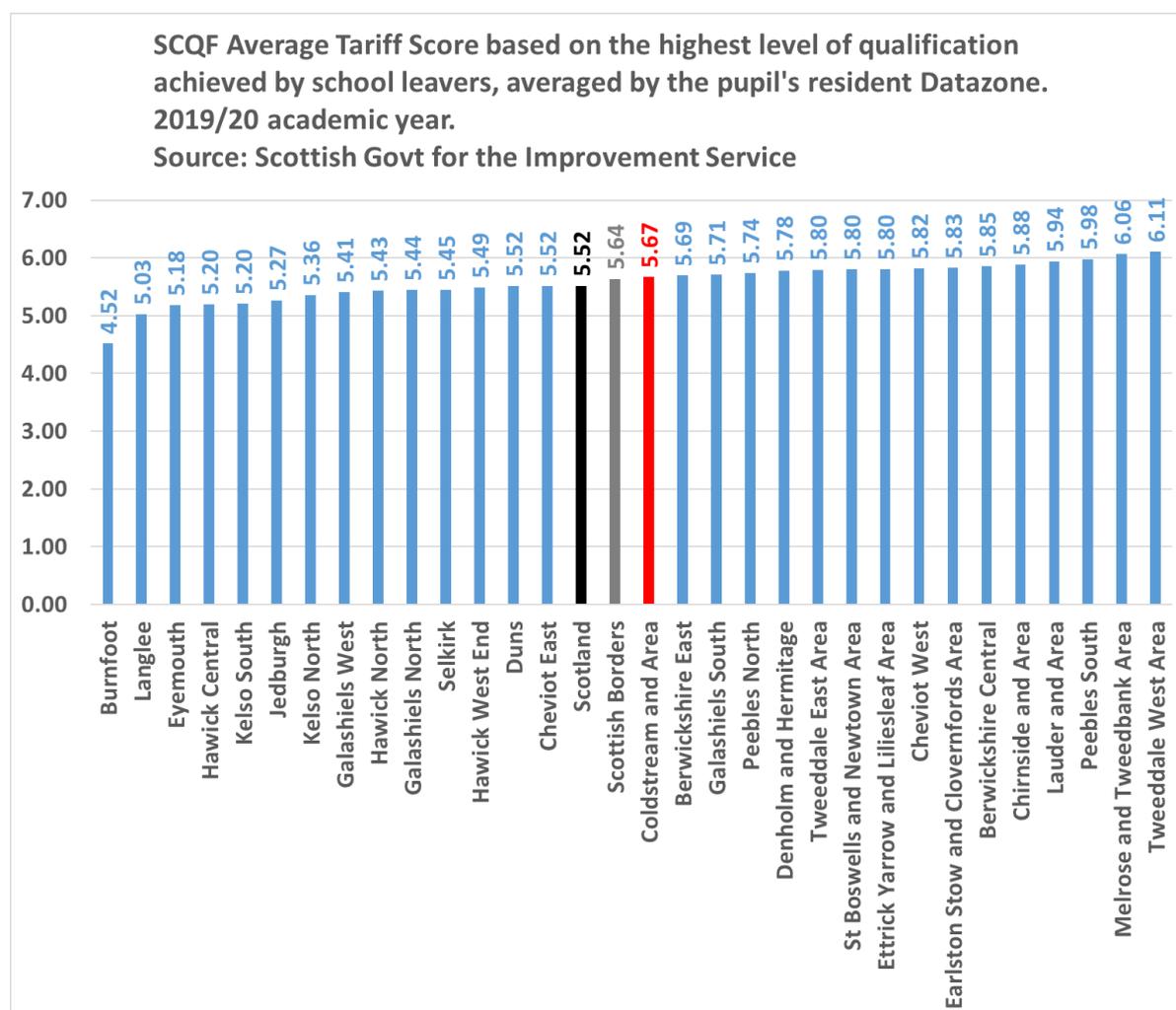
## Part 3: Education and Training

### Educational Attainment

The Average Highest Attainment tariff score is an index which is based on the highest level of qualification attained by school leavers, averaged across all leavers resident in their Datazone. The Tariff Score is a standard way of condensing the wide matrix of subjects, levels and scores attained by an S4-S6 pupil into a single, comparable score.

The Tariff Score provides a single average estimate which captures the range and level of subjects sat by a pupil, and the duration of their Senior Phase journey. Only the student's highest level of attainment is counted: for example, if they sat National 5 English, then Higher English then Advanced Higher English in their senior phase, only the Advanced Higher score would contribute to their Average Tariff score on leaving school.

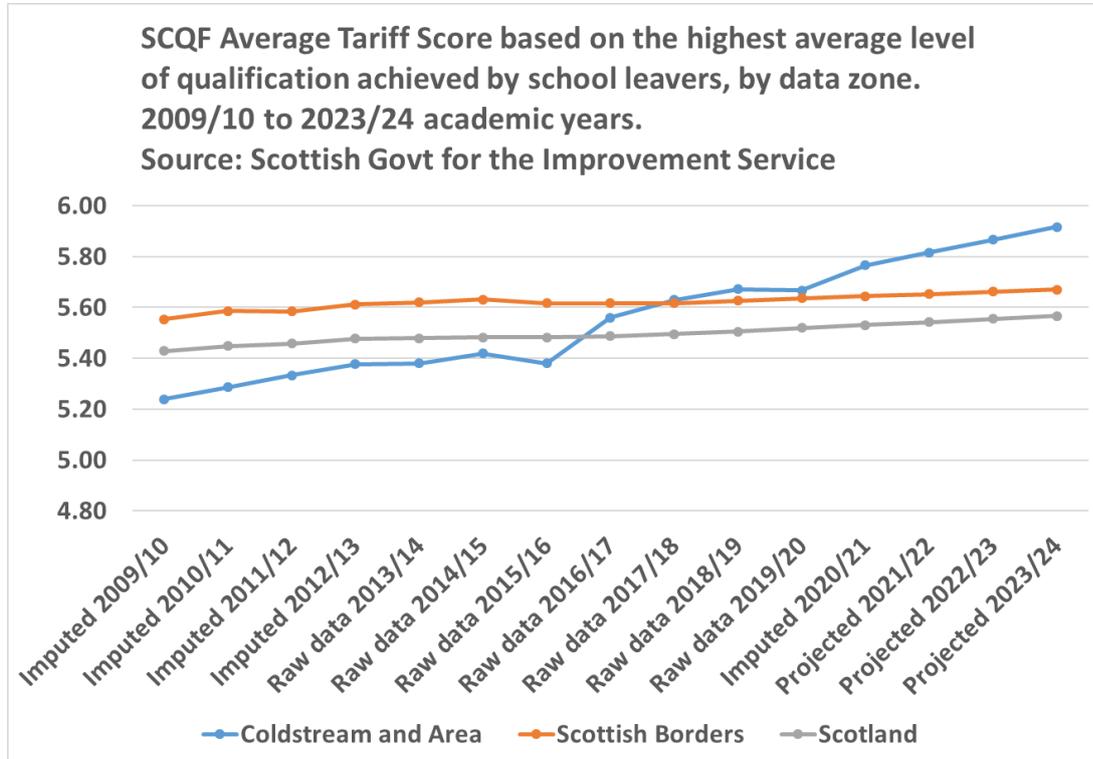
#### Educational Attainment – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones



Scottish Borders currently has a slightly higher Average Tariff Score than the Scottish average. Against this, leavers living in Coldstream And Area had a slightly above average Tariff Score.

## Educational Attainment – Past and projected trends in this Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



Scottish Borders has always had a slightly higher Average Tariff Score than Scottish average, in terms of the range and level of SCQF qualifications attained by its school leavers in the given year. This is expected to increase in line with the Scottish average going forward.

Leavers resident in Coldstream And Area have not always had a higher average level of attainment than the Scottish average but there was a sudden improvement after 2014/15 and Coldstream And Area has been improving ever since. This is projected to continue to increase, going forward.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Average Highest Attainment**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

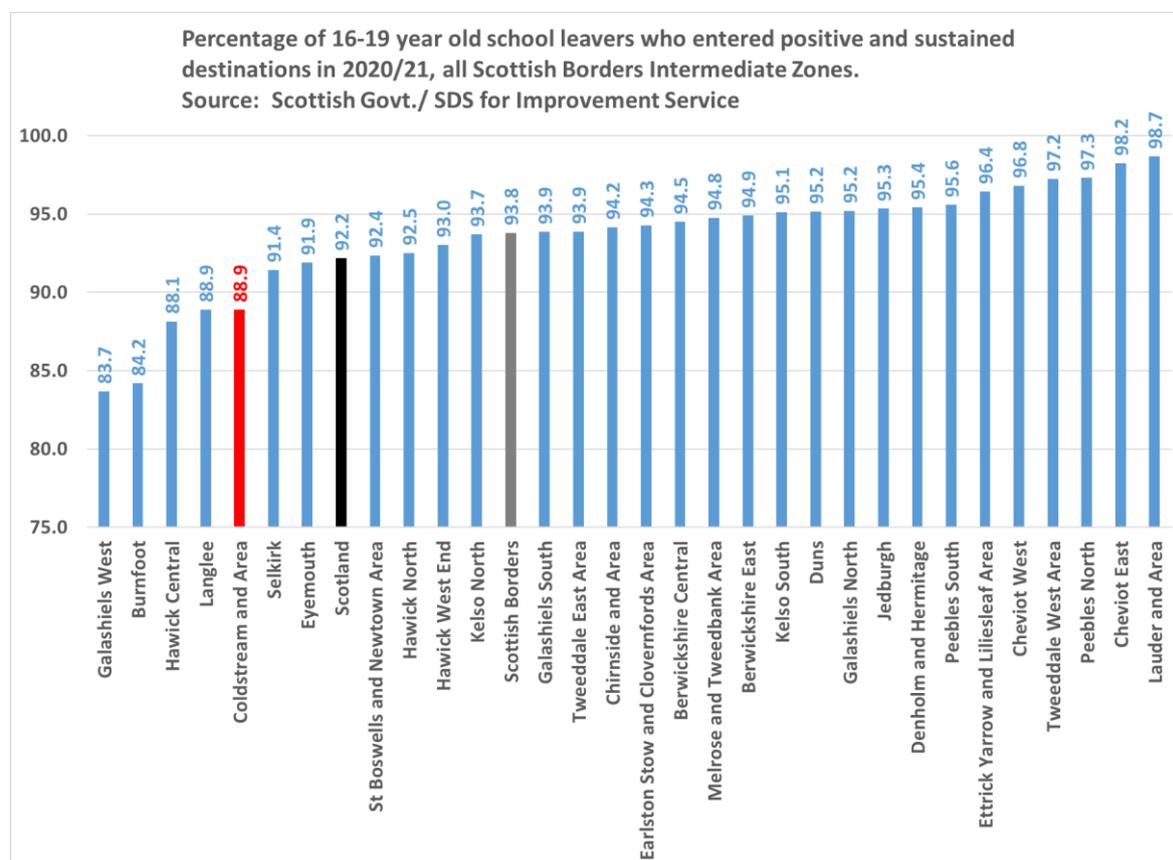
## Participation in Positive Destinations

The Annual Participation Measure (APM) is the Official Statistic on school leaver activity amongst 16 to 19 year olds, managed by Skills Development Scotland (SDS).

A positive and sustained destination is when the school leaver is entering education, training, employment, voluntary work or some other positive destination at the time of the initial survey, and is still in a positive destination at the time of the follow-up survey, six months later.

The measure is used to inform policy, planning and service delivery, and to assess progress in the delivery of the Scottish Government’s commitment to offer a place in learning or training to every 16-19 year old in Scotland not in employment, education or training.

### Participation in Positive Destinations – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones

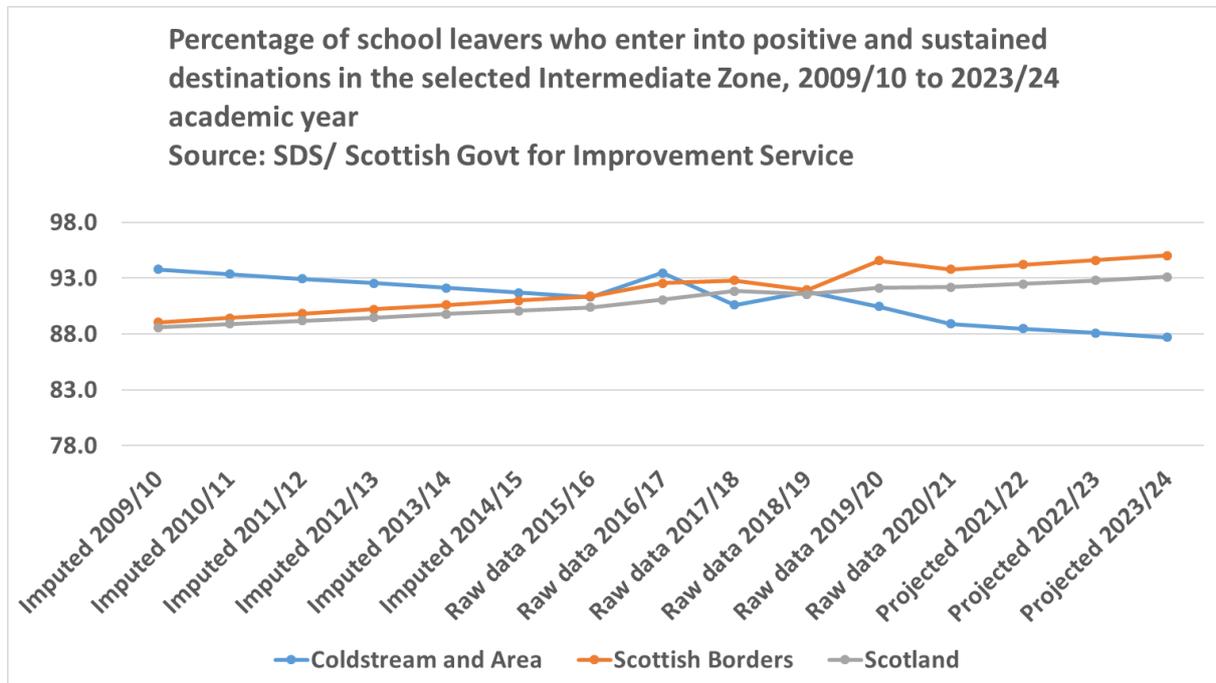


The above chart shows that, in Scotland as a whole, there was a positive and sustained participation rate of 92.2%. Scottish Borders has above average participation, at 93.8%.

By comparison, Coldstream And Area had a below average proportion of school leavers entering a positive and sustained destination and was the 5<sup>th</sup> lowest out of the 30 Intermediate Zones.

## Participation in Positive Destinations – Past and projected trends in this Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



The rate of positive and sustained participation in post-school activity amongst 16-19 year old school leavers has steadily increased in Scotland and is projected to continue increasing. By comparison, Scottish Borders has always had a slightly higher rate than the Scottish average and this is projected to continue.

Coldstream And Area had an above average rate until 2015/16 but this has steadily declined since then to below the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages. It is projected to continue to decline going forward.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, scroll down and select **Participation Rate %**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

## Part 4: Health and Wellbeing

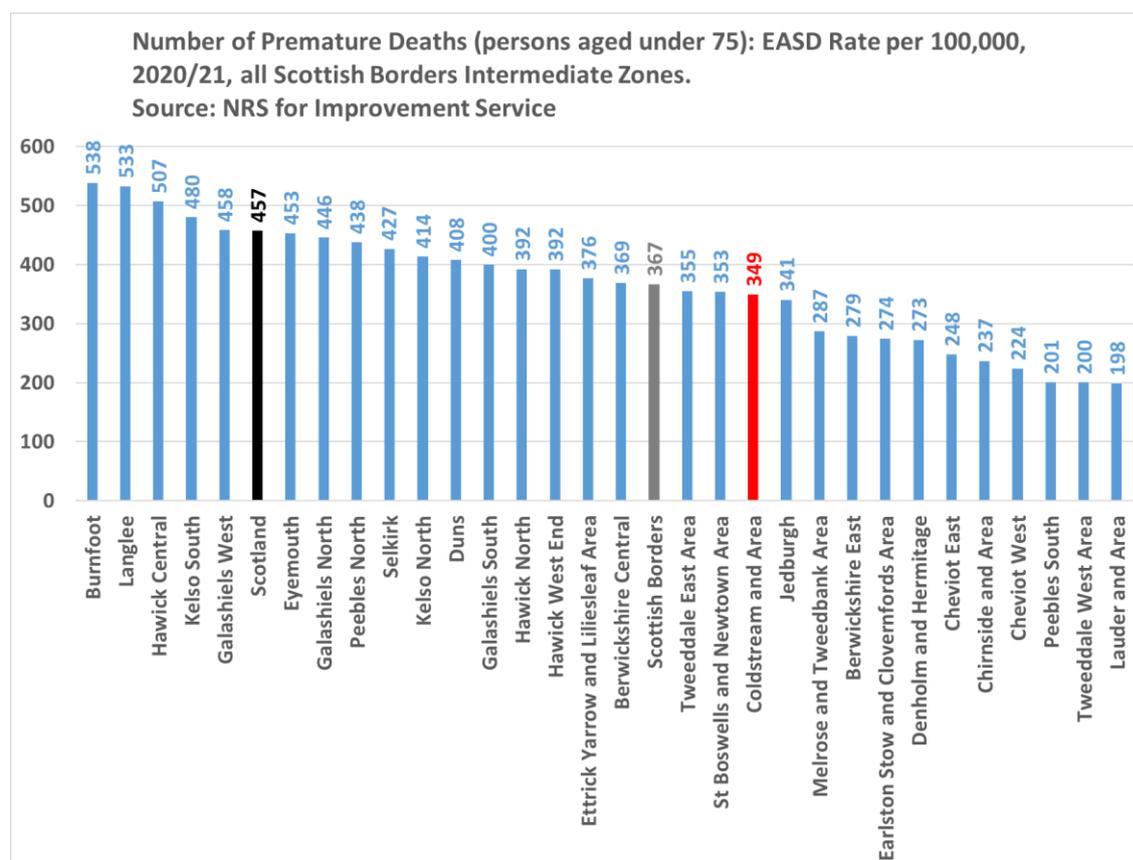
### Mortality in under 75s

Life Expectancy in Scotland was 76.8 years for males and 81.0 years for females in 2018-20 (NRS figures). This is the age to which a person born at this time would be expected to live. Death from any cause before the age of 75 is considered a “premature” death and the causes of premature death are often linked to lifestyle choices and Multiple Deprivation.

In 2020, the Scottish Public Health Observatory (ScotPHO) noted that the most common causes of all deaths was ischaemic heart diseases, followed by coronavirus and cerebrovascular diseases. Other common causes of death include chronic liver disease and intentional self-harm.

The charts below use the European Age Standardised Disease Rate per 100,000 population. Projected death rate modelling uses historic trends to predict future ones, so these rates do not take into account the fact that coronavirus was the second biggest cause of death in Scotland in 2020, and this effect on death rates is not shown.

#### Mortality in under 75s – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones

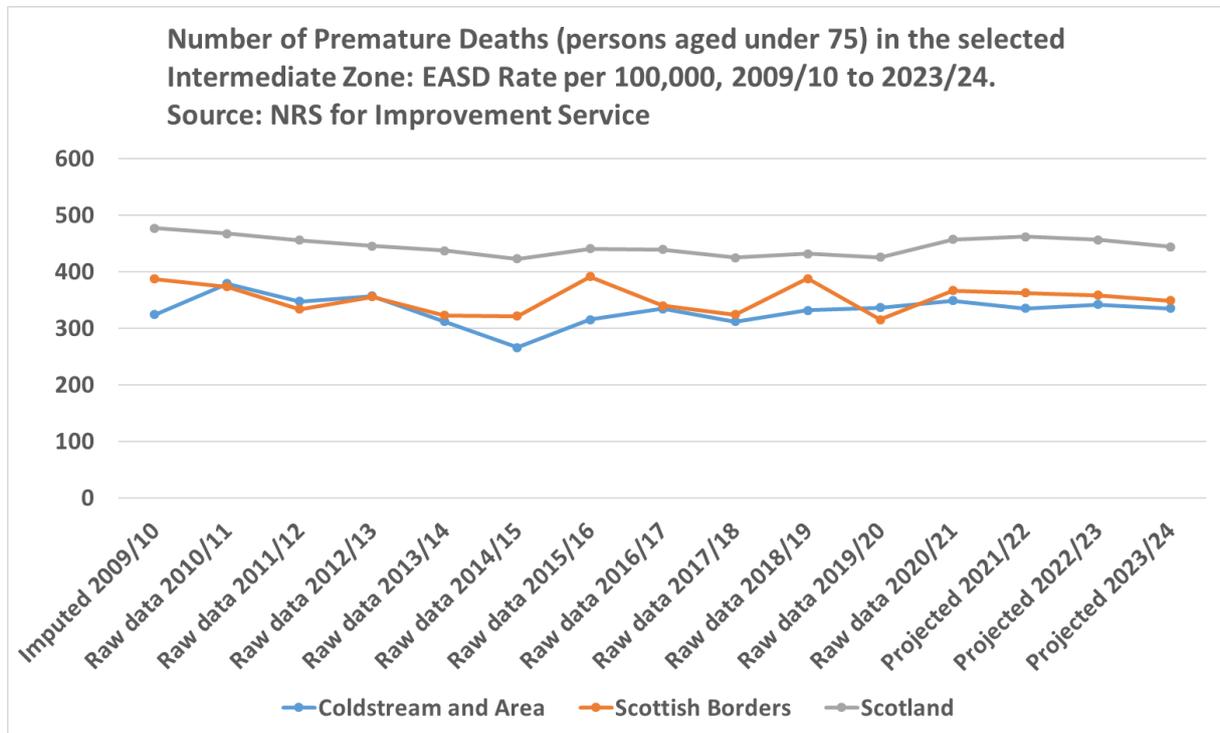


The above chart shows that rates of premature death are lower in Scottish Borders than in Scotland as a whole.

By comparison, Coldstream And Area has a rate that is below the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages.

## Mortality in under 75s – Past and projected trends in this Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



Scottish Borders has always had a lower rate of premature death than the Scottish Average, and this is projected to continue to decrease slowly in the next few years – or it would have done, if not for the Coronavirus pandemic. The long-term effects on the population caused by the pandemic, at national, regional and local level, are yet to be fully understood.

The rate in Coldstream And Area has always been somewhat below the Scottish Borders average. The rate is projected to remain steady going forward – albeit before the effects of Coronavirus are factored into the modelling.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Early Mortality Per 100,000**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

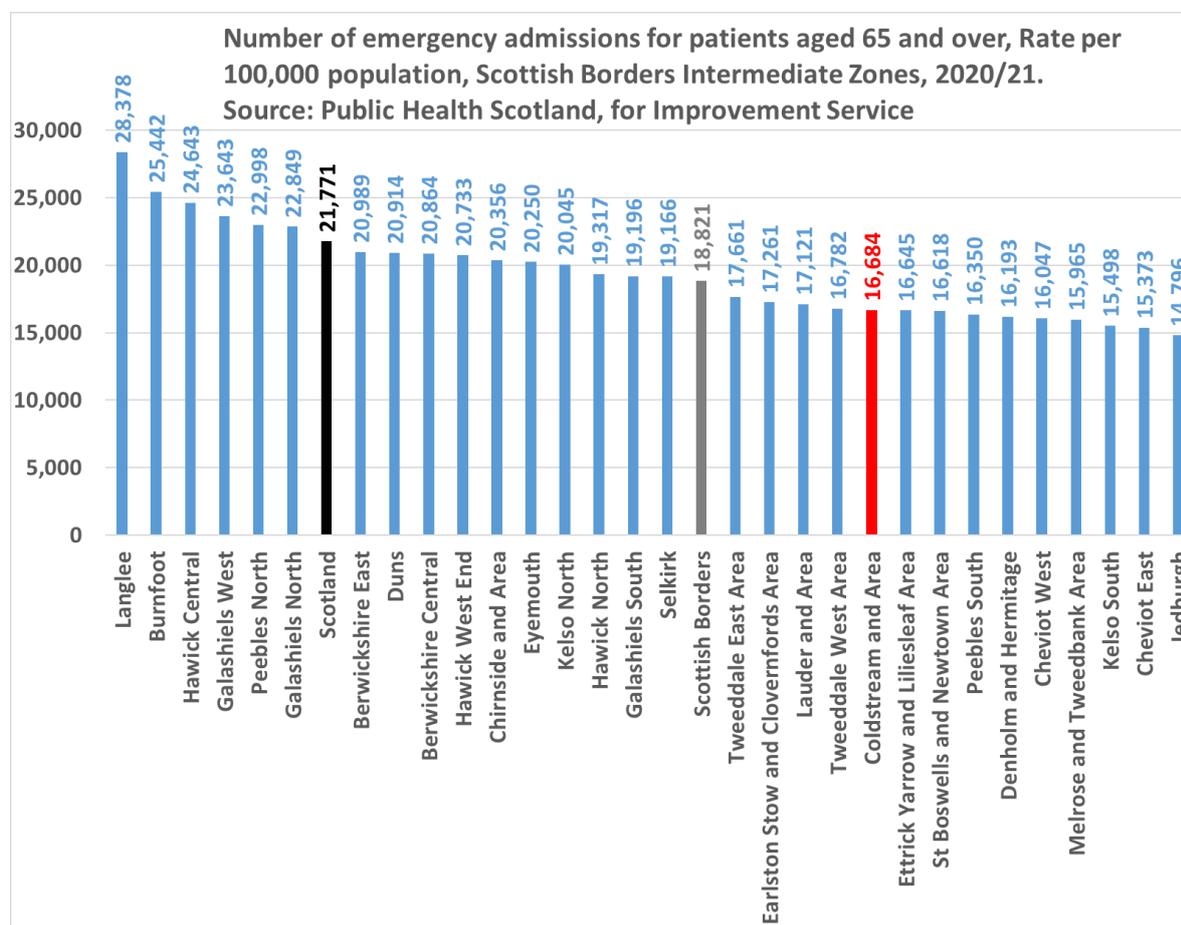
## Emergency Hospital Admissions in Older People

The Official Statistic of “Emergency hospital admissions for older people” is an indicator of how well the community and the primary care services are able to support and care for their older people in the community.

A higher rate of emergency admissions can indicate where families and the health and social care services are less able to cope with the burgeoning proportion of older people with their increasing health needs.

This creates pressure on the emergency services and leads to unnecessarily lengthy stays in hospital for the patient who could have continued their recovery at home, with the right support.

### Emergency Hospital Admissions in Older People – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones

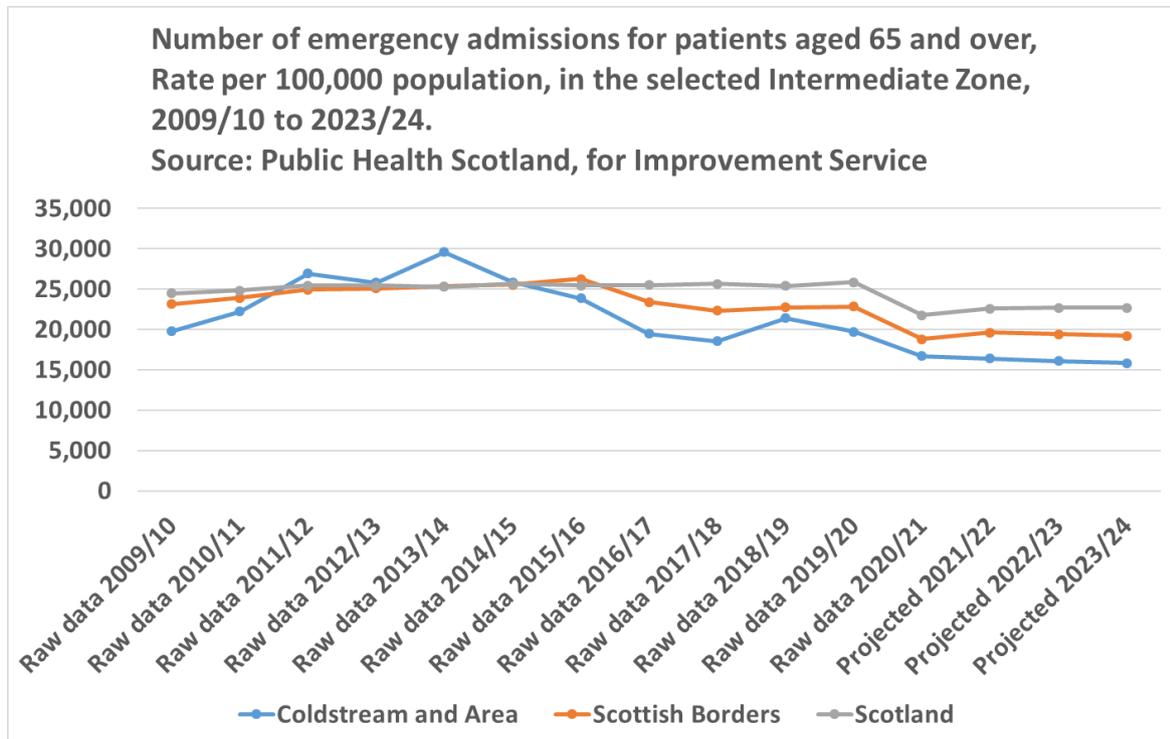


Scottish Borders had a lower rate of emergency admissions for people aged 65 plus in 2020/21 than the Scottish average.

By comparison, Coldstream And Area had a rate which is lower than the Scottish Borders and the Scottish averages, and is the 10<sup>th</sup>-lowest rate out of the 30 Intermediate Zones.

## Emergency Hospital Admissions in Older People – Past and projected trends in this Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



The timeline shows that, for most of the time, Scottish Borders has had a lower rate than the Scottish average and rates across the board are slowly improving.

By comparison, the rate in Coldstream And Area has been lower than both averages since 2014/15, and is continuing to improve. The projected trend shows that it will continue to improve slowly. It should be borne in mind that this may be an over-optimistic estimate, given the effects of Coronavirus, which may not have been factored into the current predictions.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Emergency Admissions per 100,000**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

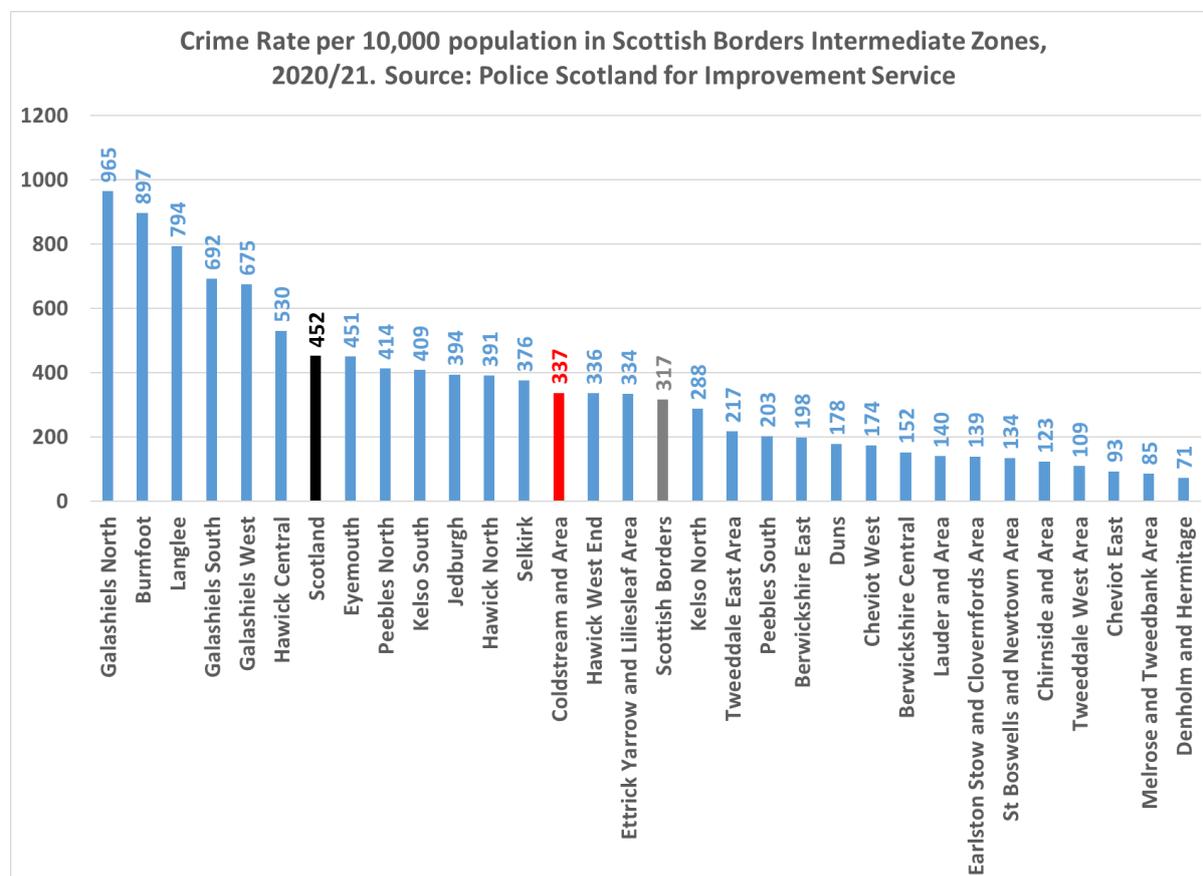
## Part 5: Community Safety

### Crime Rate

Community safety is a neighbourhood priority for residents and anyone choosing where to live. Neighbourhood crime is a visible indicator of deprivation, which can cause a neighbourhood to quickly spiral into notoriety, causing properties to become hard to sell, hard to let and hard to live in.

The Crime Rate for the purpose of this profile is taken the number of crimes per 10,000 population. The data are a three-year rolled average, based on modelled data. Crimes occurring within 50 metres of a police station were suppressed, to mask out offences which occurred whilst in police custody.

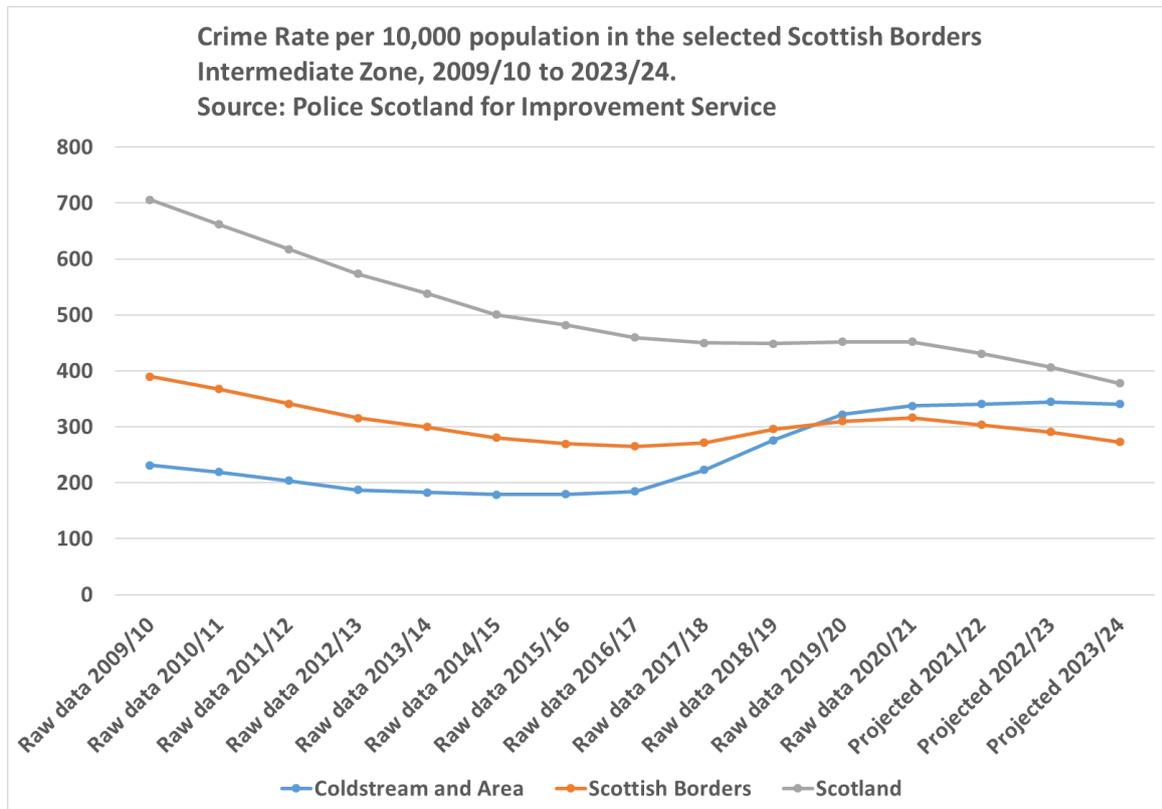
#### Crime Rate – latest statistics, all Scottish Borders Intermediate Zones



The above chart shows that the crime rate in Scottish Borders is below the Scottish average. By comparison, Coldstream And Area has a rate which is between the Scottish and Scottish Borders averages.

## Crime Rate – Past and projected trends in this Intermediate Zone, Scottish Borders and Scotland

The timeline below shows how the selected Intermediate Zone compares with the Scottish Borders and Scottish averages, in the past, present and future.



Scottish Borders has always had a lower crime rate than the Scottish average and this is continuing to decrease.

Coldstream And Area, by comparison, had a much lower crime rate up until 2016/17 but this has begun to increase since then. The projected trend is that it will level out and not increase much more, but this is still against the decreasing average trend for Scotland.

You can see how this Intermediate Zone compares with the other 29 Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders by following this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. On the left hand side, select the option: **All Communities**
4. In the **Select Indicator** drop down box, select **Crime Rate Per 10,000**.

You will see a scaled-down representation of the above time-line for this Intermediate Zone and the other 29 Intermediate Zones for comparison.

## Conclusion

The Improvement Service CPP Outcomes OPT includes a tool which shows how the Coldstream And Area Intermediate Zone compares with other Intermediate Zones in Scottish Borders and Scotland, that are similar in terms of their rurality and demographic characteristics. To view it, follow this link to the [Improvement Service CPP Outcomes Online Profiling Tool](#)

1. Scroll down and click on **Visit the Community Planning Outcomes Profile**
2. In the drop-down box **Select a CPP**, select **Scottish Borders**
3. Select **Community Profile**
4. In the **Select A Community** drop-down menu, scroll down and select **Coldstream And Area**

This screen lists Coldstream And Area in context with other Intermediate Zones in Scotland that have a similar urban-rural and population profile to Coldstream And Area.

Coldstream And Area is one of three “accessible rural” small towns in Scottish Borders with a similar demographic and socio-economic profile (along with St Boswells/ Newtown St Boswells, and Duns). Several other Scottish Local Authority areas also have at least one neighbourhood with a similar profile to Coldstream And Area, generally the more rural Council areas. According to the Improvement Service analysis, there are 15 other Intermediate Zone communities in Scotland which the CPP profiling tool considers to have a similar geodemographic profile.

Out of these, Coldstream And Area is rated as having around-average vulnerability to deprivation. It is ranked as more vulnerable than St Boswells and Newtown, and about the same as Duns. It is also rated as one of the Intermediate Zones of its type that has seen average improvement, out of the 16 Scottish Intermediate Zones in this group. This shows that Coldstream And Area is improving at an average rate compared with other similar rural towns, including Duns and the St Boswells and Newtown Area.